

A W F U L S W I S S M A T H E M A T I C S R E L O A D E D 2 0 2 5

Time: MMMMMMMMMMMMMDDCCCLIX seconds Not here
 Difficulty: you can do it, trust Not now
 Points: every complete solution is worth 10.5 points Not this

1. Let n be a positive integer. We have an $n \times n$ square, inside of which there are ~~n^2~~ $(n+1)^2$ points. Prove that three of these points are the vertices of a (possibly degenerate) triangle whose area is at most $\frac{1}{2}$.

2. Let ABC be a non-equilateral triangle with integer sidelengths. Let D be the midpoint of BC , E the midpoint of CA and G the centroid of ABC . Find the minimal possible perimeter of ABC such that $DCEG$ is cyclic.

3. Find all functions f from the integers to the integers such that for any two integers a and b , the difference between b and the function value of a divides the difference between the square of the function value of a and the function value of the square of b .

4. Find all functions $f: \mathbb{C} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$ such that, for all x, y in \mathbb{C} , the following holds:

$$f(xf(y)) + f(x^2 + y) = f(x + y)x + f(f(y))$$

h a v e f u n