

ASMR 2024

Time: 14293 secondsDifficulty: HARDPoints: Every complete solution is worth 10.5 points.

Here Today Amazing Swiss Mathematical Revenge

- **1.** Let ABC be a triangle with $\angle ABC = 120^{\circ}$. Let A', B', C' be the intersections of the internal angle bisectors from A, B, C with sides BC, AC, AB respectively. Determine $\angle A'B'C'$.
- **2.** Let $a_1, b_1, a_2, b_2, \ldots, a_n, b_n$ be nonnegative real numbers. Prove that

$$\sum_{i,j=1}^{n} \min\{a_i a_j, b_i b_j\} \le \sum_{i,j=1}^{n} \min\{a_i b_j, a_j b_i\}.$$

- 3. Determine all natural numbers n such that one can dissect a square into exactly n acute triangles.
- 4. Flexi has a secret natural number x which Rösti is trying to discover. At each stage Rösti may only ask questions of the form "is x + n a prime number?" for some natural number n of his choice. Prove that Rösti may discover x using finitely many questions.